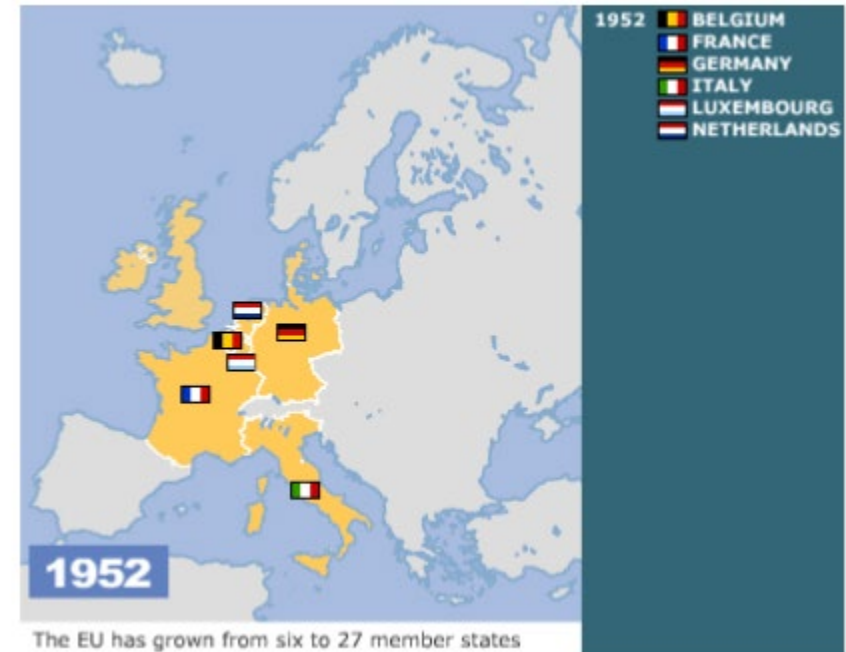


European Unity?

# European Integration



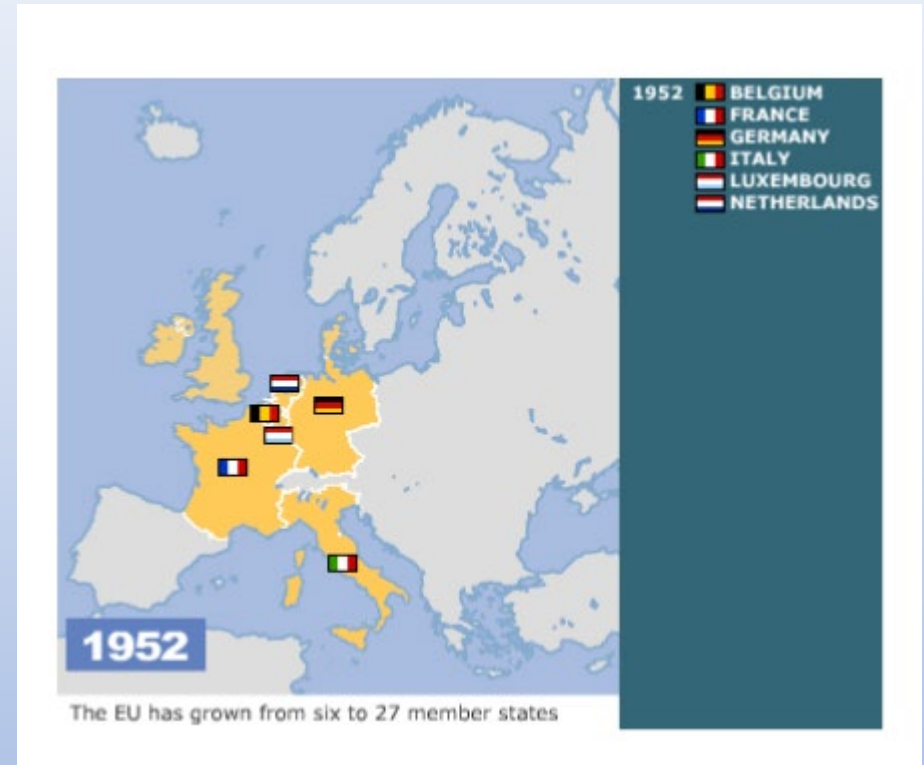
Jean Monnet



European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC)

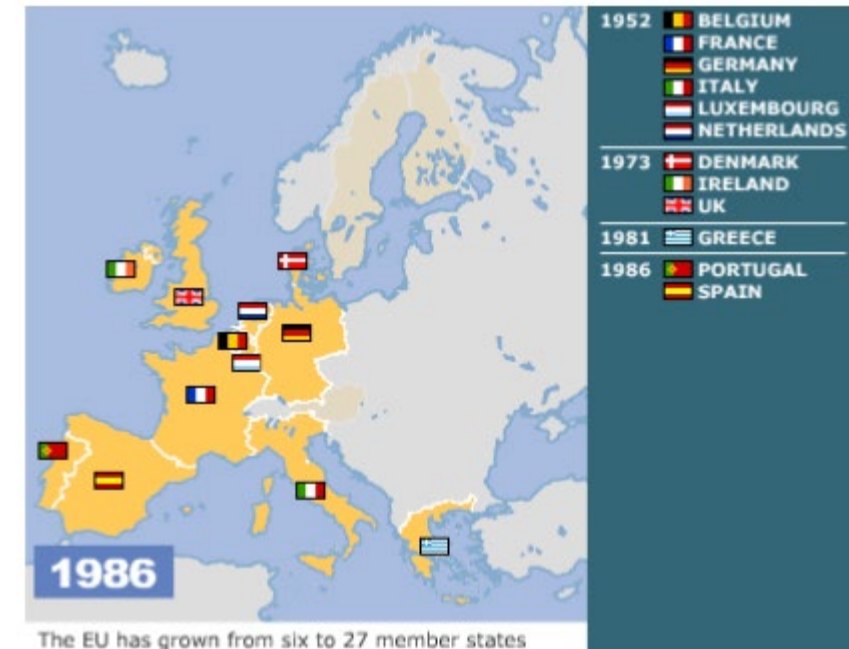
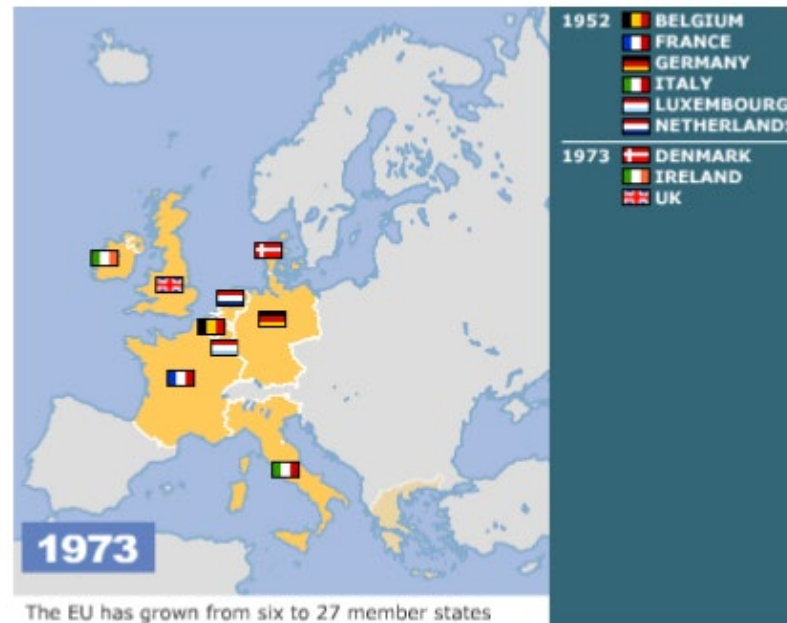
# Treaty of Rome 1957

- European Economic Community (EEC)
- Free trade area (customs union)
- Eliminated all trade barriers
- One common tariff with outside world
- Free movement of capital and labor



# 1967 – European Community (EC)

- Headquartered in Brussels
- Established a European Parliament
- Court of Justice
- “Eurocrats”



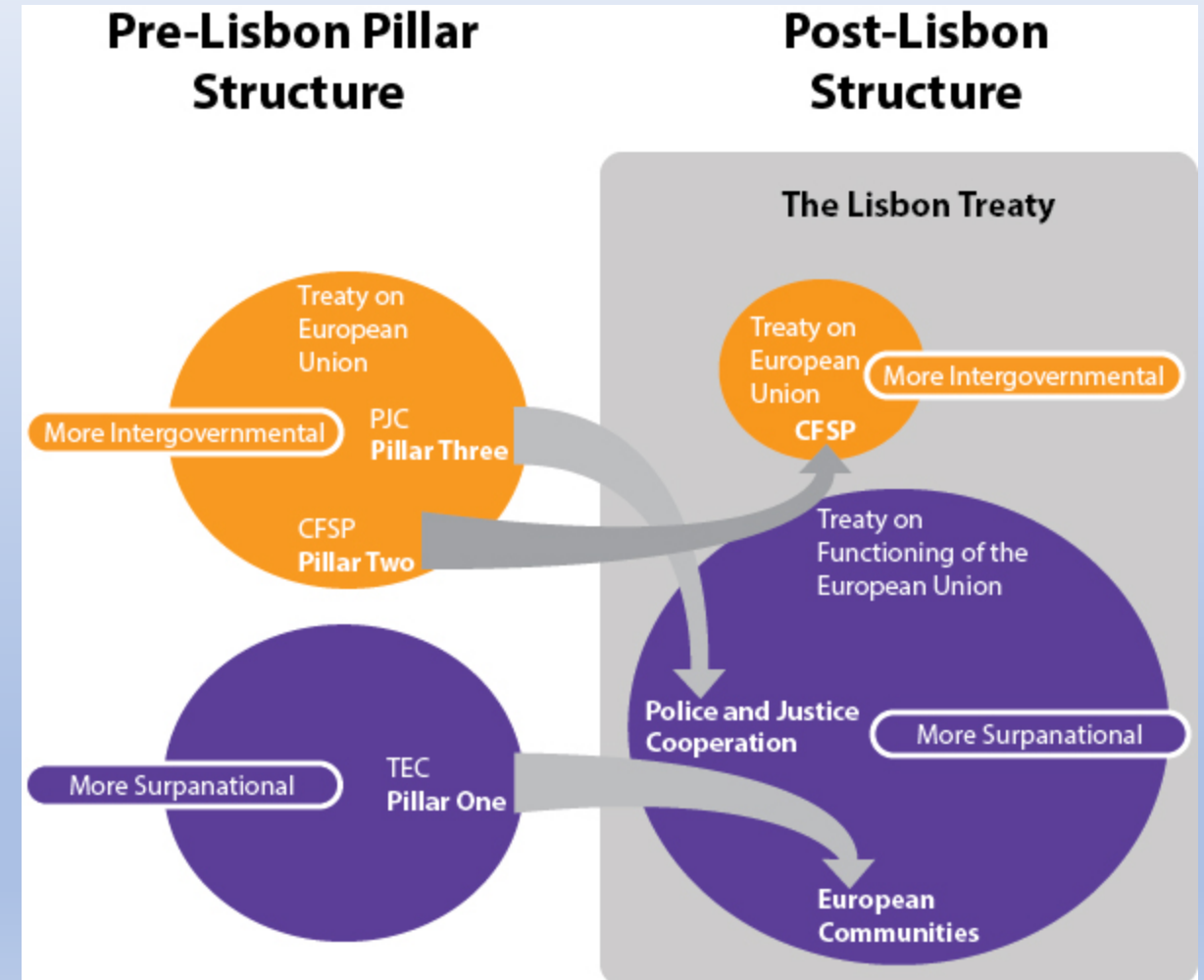
# 1992 – European Union (EU)

- 1991-1992 Maastricht Agreements
- “One currency, one social area, and one environment”
- Schengen Treaty: Frontier free Europe (common EU passport)
- 2002 – A common currency (Euro)

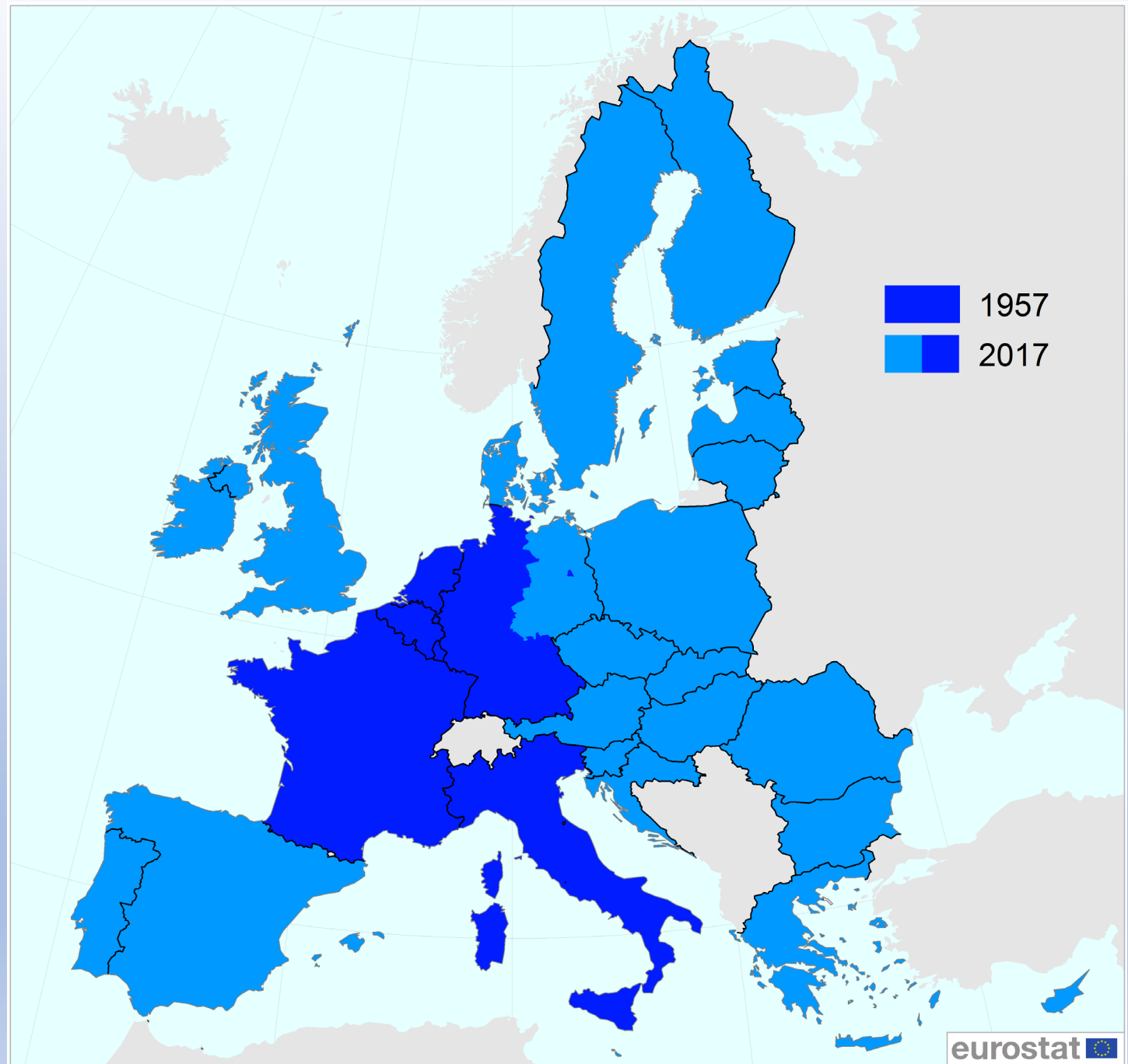


# 2007-2009 – Treaty of Lisbon

- Basically, the European Constitution
- Goal had been to implement in 2005, but France and Netherlands balked
- Why?
- When enacted, strengthened role of European Parliament

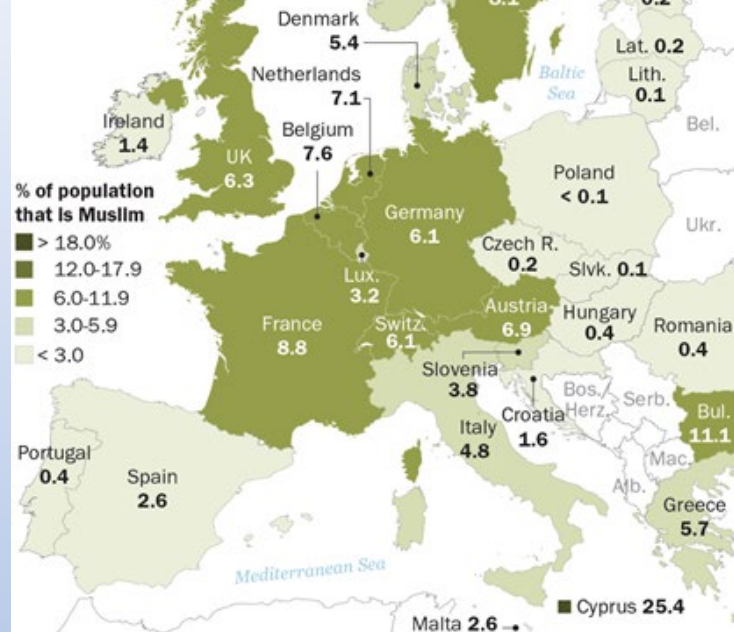






## Muslims make up 4.9% of Europe's population in 2016

Estimated % of Muslims among total population in each country



### Estimated size of Muslim population in 2016

REGION	25,770,000	% of population that is Muslim
France	5,720,000	8.8
Germany	4,950,000	6.1
United Kingdom	4,130,000	6.3
Italy	2,870,000	4.8
Netherlands	1,210,000	7.1
Spain	1,180,000	2.6

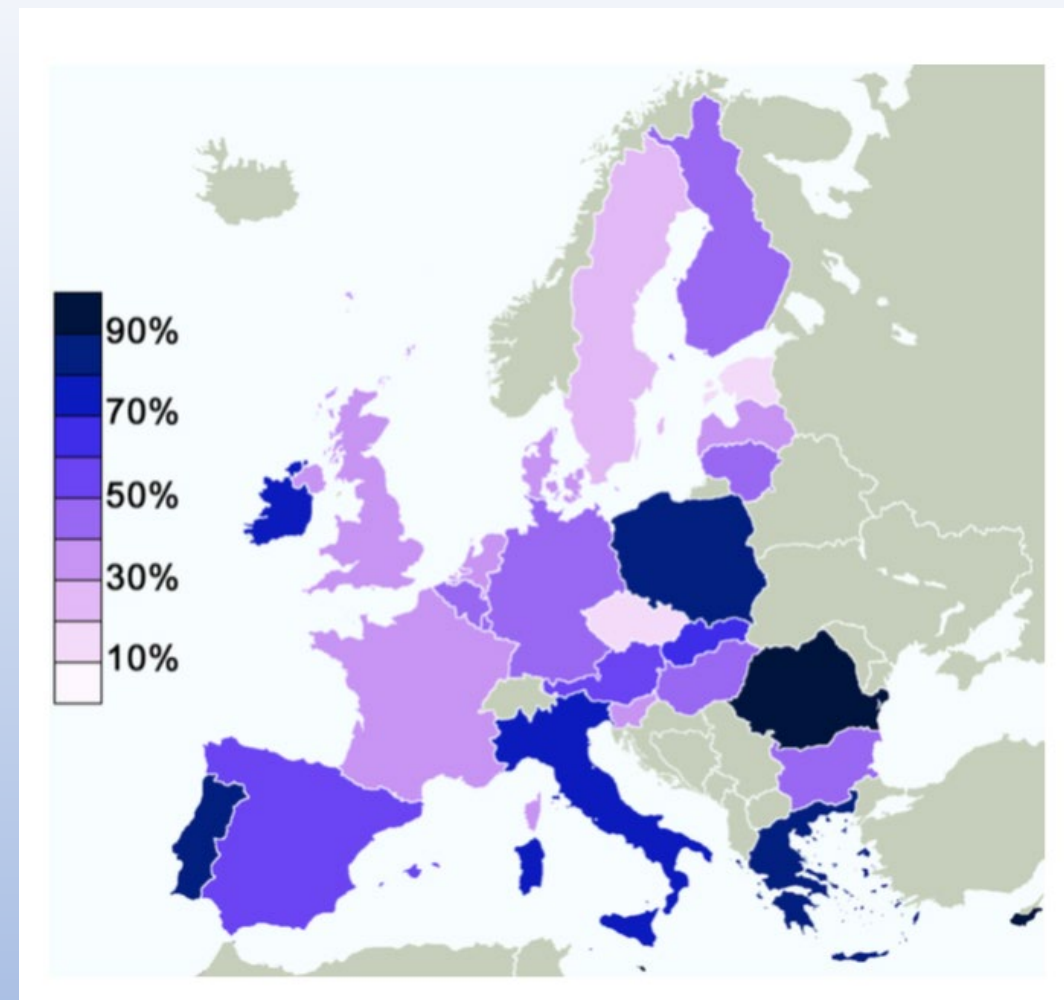
Note: Europe is defined here as the 28 nations of the EU plus Norway and Switzerland. "Estimated size of Muslim population in 2016" column lists only countries with at least 1 million Muslims. Estimates do not include those asylum seekers who are not expected to gain legal status to remain in Europe, including roughly 320,000 Muslims in Germany and 140,000 Muslims in France. Source: Pew Research Center estimates. See Methodology for details. "Europe's Growing Muslim Population"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## European official languages report (in EU-25)

Language Native Total

English	13%	51%
German	18%	32%
French	12%	26%
Italian	13%	16%
Spanish	9%	15%
Polish	9%	10%
Dutch	5%	6%
Greek	3%	3%
Czech	2%	3%
Swedish	2%	3%
Hungarian	2%	2%
Portuguese	2%	2%
Catalan	1%	2%
Slovak	1%	2%
Danish	1%	1%
Finnish	1%	1%
Lithuanian	1%	1%
Slovene	1%	1%



Native: Native language[162]

Total: EU citizens able to conduct conversation in this language[163]







